

ALEXANDRIA

Temporal Retrieval, Exploration and Analytics in Web Archives

ERC AdG 2014 - 2019

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L3S Research Center
Hannover, Germany



Why Libraries [Still] Matter (Jonathan Zittrain, Sep 2014)

Valuable Books for Law Library

NO WRITER ATTRIBUTED May 17, 1912

At a recent dinner held by members of the courses Government 4 and Government 23, course in international law, G. G. Wilson, professor of international law, spoke on "The Olivart Collection of International Law." This splendid collection of books has been recently purchased and now forms a part of the Harvard Law Library in Langdell Hall. It is considered the most valuable collection of its kind in the world and contains a number of rare and limited editions. It was gathered together by the Marquis de Olivart, a Spanish writer on international law, who is the vice-president of the Institute of International Law and was formerly a professor at the University of Madrid.

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<http://www.thecrimson.com/article/1912/5/17/valuable-books-for-law-library-pat/>

Why Libraries [Still] Matter (Jonathan Zittrain, Sep 2014)

Librarians apprenticed to degrees in information science to know how to find things, and they coupled that skill with a professional commitment to neutrality, or at least absence of bias.

Fast forward past the year 2000, and both carefully accruing collections and expertly guiding people through them might seem quaint. The Web contains information about nearly anything, and search engines effortlessly index the Web. The only thing left is mopping up: retroactively digitizing materials that are sitting quietly in archives and depositories.

But: Nearly three out of four links found within all *Harvard Law Review* articles are dead. Half of the links in U.S. Supreme Court opinions are dead.

(Jonathan Zittrain, Kendra Albert & Lawrence Lessig. Perma: Scoping and Addressing the Problem of Link and Reference Rot in Legal Citations.

Harvard Law Review, March 2014)

<http://blogs.harvard.edu/futureoftheinternet/2014/09/10/why-libraries-matter/>



On the importance of public libraries

John Palfrey: Bibliotech: Why Libraries Matter
More Than Ever in the Age of Google (2015)

“If we don’t maintain physical libraries, we will lose essential public, intellectual spaces in our communities, places where people can meet face-to-face, and if we don’t build digital libraries connected to them, those physical spaces may become obsolete as big companies such as Google and Amazon increasingly meet our need for knowledge. Physical and digital libraries are interdependent: each can make the other more effective and valuable.”



Free to All! (Boston Public Library, 1852)

One book, one city, one packed house

Posted by Doug Most September 21, 2010 09:04 AM

0

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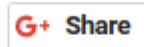
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The Rabb Lecture Hall at the Boston Public Library was filled and there was overflow crowd outside last night to hear local author Stephen Puleo and Boston Globe books editor Nicol Lamy discuss Puleo's book "Dark Tide."

The event marked the first note of a Globe exploration of why certain cities, but Boston, have embraced



"One Book, One City" events, with series of events are held around over the summer about the issue readers to choose the book Boston



Library 10 in Helsinki

Customers

- Visitors per month app. 50 000
- Ages 15-30 60 %
- Percentage of customers that are male 60 %
- Percentage of customers that check-out materials 50 %

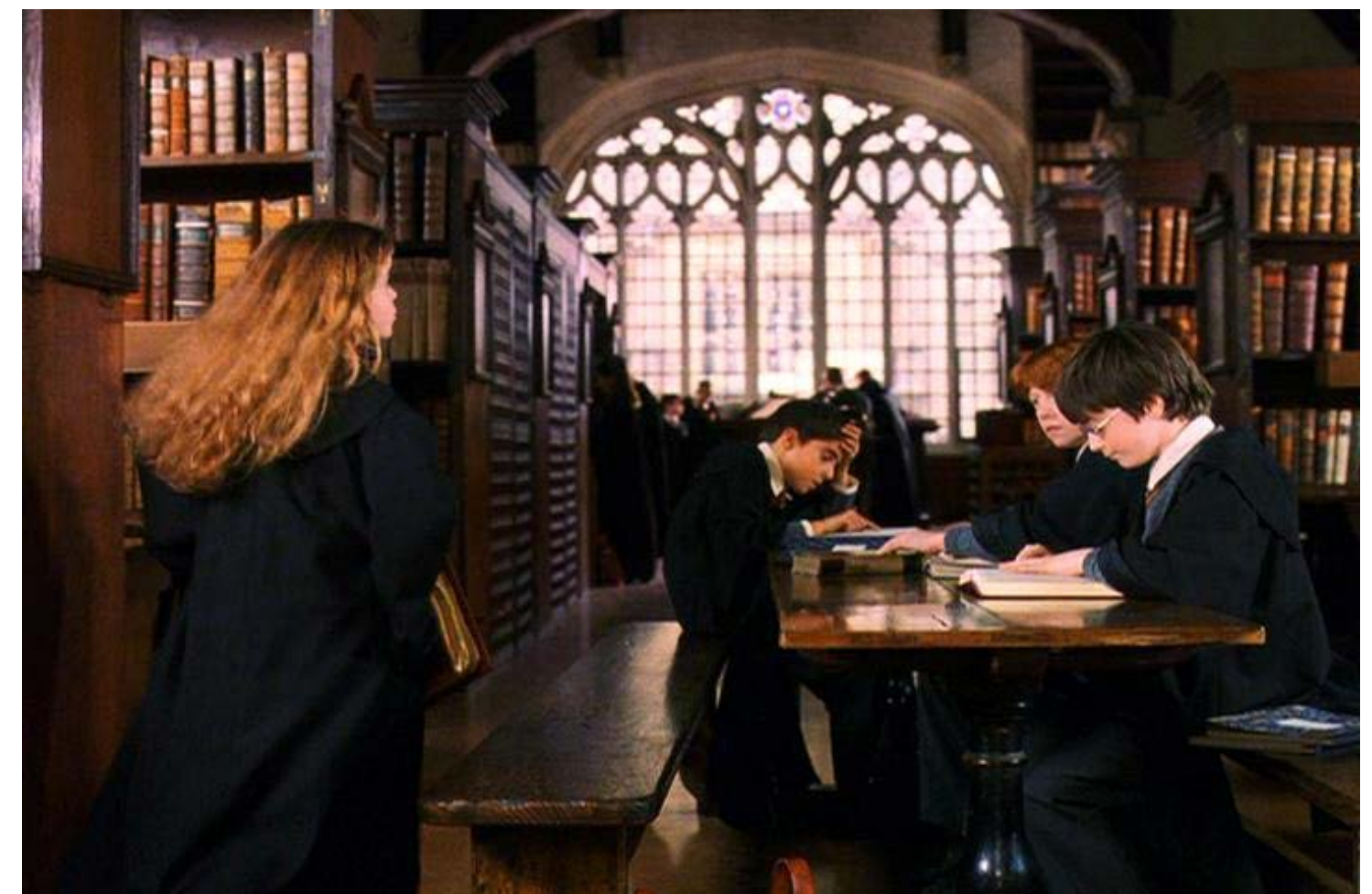
Music:

- CDs 40 000
- Books 5500
- Music notation 9000
- Videos and DVDs 500
- Vinyl LPs 1000
- Music Periodicals 85



Libraries and schools

In Hogwarts and elsewhere



Public libraries offer

not only

- Books, magazines, films, music

but also

- Spaces and meeting opportunities
- Digital information of any kind
- (Digital) services and (learning) opportunities

free to all, connecting physical and digital information and spaces



The British Library's collections on Flickr Commons offer access to millions of public domain images, which we encourage you to explore and [re-use](#). The release of these collections into the public domain represent the Library's desire to improve knowledge of and about them, to enable novel and unexpected ways of using them, and to begin working with researchers to explore and interpret large scale digital collections.

Verbunden: August 2007

Website: [British Library](#)

Manguinhos Library Park in Rio de Janeiro

Opened in April, 2012

25000 books

900 DVDs

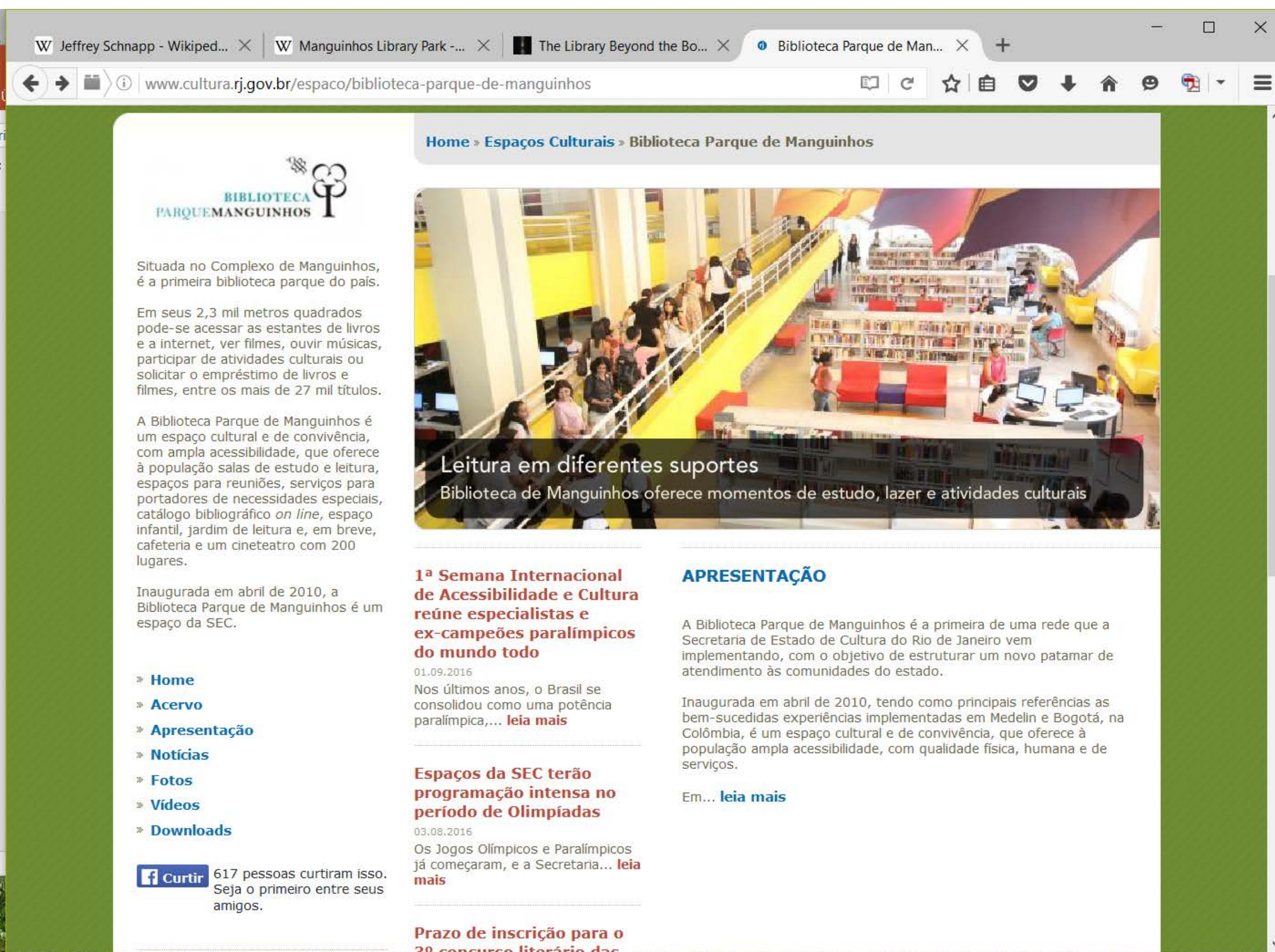
3 million songs

Theatre for 200 people

Music room

Classrooms

My neighbourhood
room („Meu Bairro“)



Manguinhos Favela



manguinhos library park

Biblioteca Parque Manguinhos

Routenplaner Teilen

Speichern

Adresse: Av. Dom Helder Câmara 1184 Rio de Janeiro

Telefon: +55 (21) 2334-8915

Website: cultura.rj.gov.br

In der Nähe

Suchen

Tipps

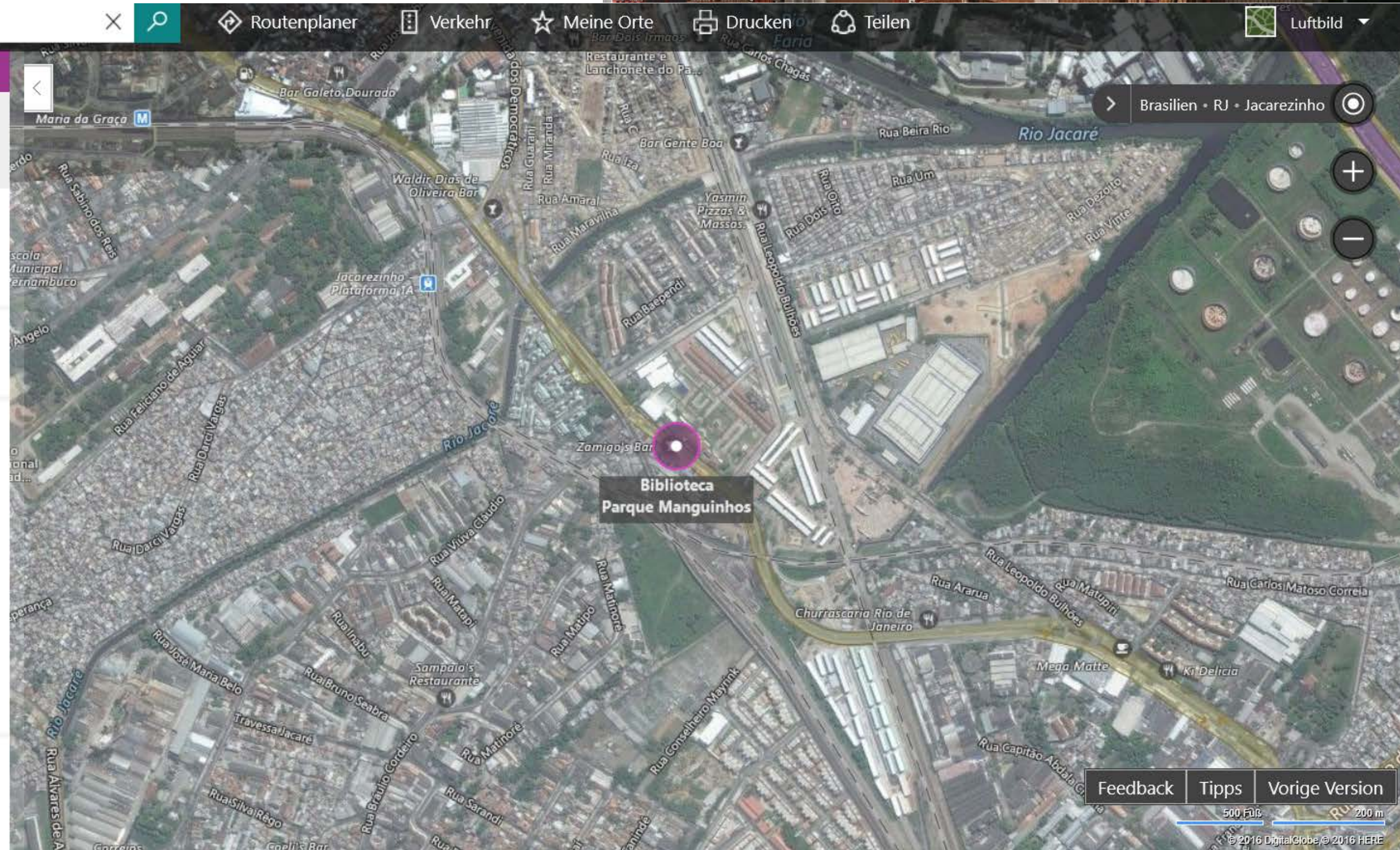
Foursquare · 4. Apr 2012 23:21 · von Winnee L. from ...
Inaugurada em abril de 2010, a Biblioteca Parque de Manguinhos é um espaço cultural e de convivência, que oferece a população ampla ... [Gesamter Tipp](#)

Foursquare · 21. Nov 2015 13:46 · von Jamile C. from ...
Adorei!!!! [Gesamter Tipp](#)

Foursquare · 15. Dez 2014 21:38 · von Jonathan L. ...
Biblioteca excelente. Varias opções de livros. Pra quem deseja acessar internet, o local conta com wifi liberado. [Gesamter Tipp](#)

Weitere Bewertungen anzeigen

Fotos



Explore the Boston Public Library's Digital Collections




<http://www.bpl.org/press/2016/06/06/central-library-renovation-reopening-explore-the-bpls-digital-collections/>

<https://www.digitalcommonwealth.org/>

Boston Marathon bombing

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Coordinates:  42°20′59.2″N 71°4′44.1″W﻿ / ﻿

"Boston bomber" redirects here. For the Douglas Boston bomber aircraft, see [Douglas A-20 Havoc](#).

The **Boston Marathon bombing** was a [terrorist attack](#), followed by subsequent related shootings, that occurred when two [pressure cooker bombs](#) exploded during the [Boston Marathon](#) on April 15, 2013. The bombs exploded about 12 seconds and 210 yards (190 m) apart at 2:49 pm [EDT](#), near the marathon's finish line on [Boylston Street](#). The explosion killed 3 civilians and injured an estimated 264 others.^{[2][5][10]}

The [Federal Bureau of Investigation](#) (FBI) took over the investigation and, on April 18, released photographs and a surveillance video of two suspects.^{[11][12][13]} The suspects were identified later that day as [Chechen](#) brothers [Dzhokhar Tsarnaev](#) and [Tamerlan Tsarnaev](#). Shortly after the FBI released identifying images publicly, the suspects killed an [MIT policeman](#), [carjacked](#) a civilian [SUV](#), and initiated an exchange of gunfire with the police in nearby [Watertown](#). During the firefight, a [Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority Police](#) officer was injured but survived with severe blood loss. A [Boston Police Department](#) officer was also injured and died from his wounds nearly a year later. Tamerlan Tsarnaev was shot several times in the firefight and his brother subsequently ran him over with the stolen SUV in his escape. Tamerlan died shortly after arriving at Boston's Beth Israel Hospital.

An unprecedented [manhunt](#) for Dzhokhar Tsarnaev ensued on April 19, with thousands of law enforcement officers searching a 20-block area of Watertown.^[14] During the manhunt, authorities asked residents of Watertown and surrounding areas, including Boston, to [stay indoors](#). The public transportation system and most businesses and public institutions were shut down, creating a deserted urban environment of historic size and duration.^{[15][16]} Around 6:00 p.m., shortly after the "[shelter-in-place](#)" advisory was rescinded, a Watertown resident discovered Dzhokhar hiding in a boat in his back yard. Reports conflict as to whether or not he was armed.^[17] Located within the boat by thermal imaging, he was shot while in the boat, arrested, and then taken to a hospital shortly thereafter.^[18]

During an initial interrogation in the hospital, Dzhokhar alleged that Tamerlan was the mastermind. He said they were motivated by extremist [Islamist](#) beliefs and the [wars in Iraq](#) and [Afghanistan](#), and that they were self-radicalized and unconnected to any outside terrorist groups. According to him, they learned to build explosive devices from an [online magazine](#) of the [al-Qaeda](#) affiliate in [Yemen](#).^[19] He said that he and his brother had decided after the Boston bombing to travel to [New York City](#) to bomb [Times Square](#). Dzhokhar was indicted on April 22, while still in the hospital, on 30 charges relating to [homegrown terrorism](#), including use of a [weapon of mass destruction](#) and malicious destruction of property resulting in death.^{[7][20]} He was found guilty on all charges on April 8, 2015, and the following month was sentenced to death.^[21]

Contents ^[hide]

- Bombing
- Casualties and initial response
- Investigation
- Events of April 18–19
 - Identification of suspects: Dzhokhar and Tamerlan Tsarnaev
 - MIT shooting and carjacking
 - Shootout with police
 - Manhunt and capture of Dzhokhar Tsarnaev

Boston Marathon bombing

Part of [terrorism in the United States](#)



The area of the first blast a few minutes after the explosion

Location	<p>Bombing: 671–673 and 755 Boylston Street, Boston, Massachusetts</p> <p>Shooting: Corner of Vassar Street and Main Street in Cambridge, Massachusetts^[1]</p> <p>Firefight and manhunt: Watertown, Massachusetts</p>
Date	<p>Bombing: April 15, 2013, 2:49 pm EDT</p> <p>Shooting: April 18, 2013, 10:48 pm EDT</p> <p>Firefight and manhunt: April 19, 2013, 12:30 am – 8:42 pm EDT</p>
Attack type	Bombings , ^[2] shootout , vehicle ramming , lone wolf terrorism ^[3]
Weapons	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Bombing: Two pressure cooker bombs Shooting: 9mm Ruger P95 semi-automatic pistol

Boston Marathon Bombing

The screenshot shows the LearnWeb search interface. The search bar contains 'boston marathon bombing'. The results are displayed in a list format. The first result is from Wikipedia, titled 'Boston Marathon bombing - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia'. The second result is from History.com, titled 'Boston Marathon Bombings - Facts & Summary - History.com'. The third result is from the Boston Athletic Association, titled 'Boston Athletic Association and Boston Marathon'. The fourth result is from The Boston Globe, titled 'Boston Marathon bombings - The Boston Globe'. The fifth result is from CNN.com, titled 'Boston Marathon bomber Dzhokhar Tsarnaev gets death - CNN.com'. Each result includes a brief description and a 'Kopieren nach...' (Copy to clipboard) button.

LearnWeb Meine Ressourcen Gruppenübersicht Profil

zurück zu 2013 Boston ... **Web** Bilder Videos

Aktuell zeigen wir 1.139.996 Ergebnisse von Bing. Vielleicht bist du auch an Ergebnissen anderer Quellen interessiert:

Archive-It (317)
 World Recoils from **Boston Marath...** <http://blog.heritage.org/2013/04/17/world-recoils-from-boston-...>
 Fans, players re... http://mlb.mlb.com/news/article.jsp?ymd=20130415&content_id=44850998&vkey=n...

Bing Datum Gruppe Archivar Autor Bereich Herausgeber Schlagwörter

Boston Marathon bombing - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boston_Marathon_bombings
 The **Boston Marathon bombing** was a terrorist attack, followed by subsequent related shootings, that occurred when two pressure cooker bombs exploded during the **Boston ...**
 Optionen:

Boston Marathon Bombings - Facts & Summary - History.com
<http://www.history.com/topics/boston-marathon-bombings>
 Find out more about the history of **Boston Marathon** Bombings, including videos, interesting articles, pictures, historical features and more. Get all the ...
 Optionen:

Boston Athletic Association and Boston Marathon
<http://www.baa.org/>
 Official site featuring past **marathon** results and champions, photo gallery, qualifying times, application, information about the race and accommodation, and course maps.
 Optionen:

Boston Marathon bombings - The Boston Globe
<http://www.bostonglobe.com/metro/specials/boston-marathon-explosions>
 Globe coverage of the April 15, 2013 bombings at the **Boston Marathon** and the events that followed.
 Optionen:

Boston Marathon bomber Dzhokhar Tsarnaev gets death - CNN.com
<http://www.cnn.com/2015/05/15/us/boston-bombing-tsarnaev-sentence/index.html>
Boston (CNN)A federal jury Friday sentenced **Boston Marathon** bomber Dzhokhar Tsarnaev to death, the final chapter to a brutal, emotionally exhausting trial ...
 Optionen:

Boston Marathon Bombing in Archive-IT / ArchiveWeb

nnover.de/lw/group/resources.jsf?group_id=958&resource_id=138769

Meine Ressourcen Gruppenübersicht Profil

Ressourcen von 2013 Boston Marathon Bombing (318 Ressourcen) Gruppe beitreten

Übersicht Ressourcen Mitglieder Präsentationen Links Forum Optionen

tsarnaev

Dienst Typ Datum Schlagwörter

Dzhokhar Tsarnaev qui...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Most want death penalty...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Dzhokhar Tsarnaev Tal...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Why Should I Care That...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Boston Marathon fugitiv...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Surviving Boston Marath...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Dzhokhar Tsarnaev Ca...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Boston bombing suspe...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Tamerlan Tsarnaev bur...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Dead Boston bombing s...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Officials Will Seek the D...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Sgt. Sean Murphy On R...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

We're pretty sure Dzh...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Boston bombing suspe...
Text hinzugefügt von Admin

Dzhokhar Tsarnaev Captured: Alleged Boston Marathon Bomber Arrested Following Manhunt

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July 14, 2013

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Dzhokhar Tsarnaev Captured: Alleged Boston Marathon Bomber Arrested Following Manhunt

Updated: 04/19/2013 04:54 pm EDT | Updated: 04/19/2013 04:54 pm EDT

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Quelle: Archive-It
Gruppe: 2013 Boston Marathon Bombing

http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/19/dzhokhar-tsarnaev-captured_n_3118187.html?utm_hp_ref=sports&ir=sports

Searching for Dzhokhar Tsarnaev

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Aktuell zeigen wir **14 Ergebnisse** von **Archive-It**. Vielleicht bist du auch an Ergebnissen anderer Quellen interessiert:

Bing (1.070.000)

Dzhokhar **Tsarnaev** - Wikipedia, the free encyclop... https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dzhokhar_Tsarnaev
 Tsarnaev was convicted of participating in the Boston Marathon bombings that occurred on April 15, 2013, along with his brother Tamerlan. The motivation for the ...
 Dzhokhar **Tsarnaev** Beaten... <http://www.inquisitr.com/1764947/dzhokhar-tsarnaev-beaten-in-prison-s...>
 Dzhokhar Tsarnaev was attacked in prison and left blinded and paralyzed, a satirical website claimed in a story that quickly went viral this weekend.

LearnWeb (1)

Dzhokhar **Tsarnaev** Given Death Penalty i... <http://www.nytimes.com/2015/05/16/us/dzhokhar-tsarnaev>
 A courtroom sketch of Dzhokhar **Tsarnaev** as he was sentenced to death on Friday in Boston. Credit Jane Flavell Collins

Archive-It ▾
Datum ▾
Gruppe ▾
Archivar
Autor
Bereich
Herausgeber
Schlagwörter ▾

Sgt. Sean Murphy On Restricted Duty for Releasing **Tsarnaev** Photos

LearnWeb » <http://www.bostonmagazine.com/news/blog/2013/07/23/sgt-sean-murphy-placed-in-restrictive-duty/>
 archiviert zwischen 20.05.14 und 20.05.14

Optionen: [+](#) Kopieren nach... Gruppe: 2013 Boston Marathon Bombing

Tamerlan **Tsarnaev** buried in Virginia cemetery, uncle says

LearnWeb » <http://www.cnn.com/2013/05/10/us/virginia-boston-suspect-burial/>
 archiviert zwischen 10.05.13 und 10.05.13

Optionen: [+](#) Kopieren nach... Gruppe: 2013 Boston Marathon Bombing

This collection is comprised of contributions from curators and subject matter experts; and includes news articles, blogs, social media sites, and organizational websites related to the 2013 Boston Marathon Bombing and its aftereffects.
 URL: <https://archive-it.org/collections/3649>

Boston bombing suspects: What's known about **Tsarnaev**

LearnWeb » <http://www.csmonitor.com/USA/2013/0419/Boston-bombing-suspects-What-s-known-about-Tsarnaev-brothers-so...>
 archiviert zwischen 19.04.13 und 19.04.13

Optionen: [+](#) Kopieren nach... Gruppe: 2013 Boston Marathon Bombing

Dzhokhar **Tsarnaev** Captured: Alleged Boston Marathon Bomber Arrested Following Manhunt

LearnWeb » http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/19/dzhokhar-tsarnaev-captured_n_3118187.html?utm_hp_ref=sports&ir=...
 archiviert zwischen 20.04.13 und 21.04.13

Optionen: [+](#) Kopieren nach... Gruppe: 2013 Boston Marathon Bombing

Boston bombing suspects admit role in the cover up for **Tsarnaev**

LearnWeb » <http://communities.washingtontimes.com/neighborhood/ad-lib/2013/may/1/boston-bombing-suspects-admit-their-r...>
 archiviert zwischen 02.05.13 und 02.05.13

Optionen: [+](#) Kopieren nach... Gruppe: 2013 Boston Marathon Bombing

Searching for Dzhokhar Tsarnaev

alexandria-project.eu/archivesearch/?qt=&qe=Dzhokhar+Tsarnaev&qtl=

ArchiveSearch Dzhokhar Tsarnaev Add additional aspect or entity

Boston Marathon bombing - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia
 Wayback » http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dzhokhar_and_Tamerlan_Tsarnaev
 captured between 4/21/13 and 9/1/16
 The Boston Marathon bombing was a terrorist attack, followed by subsequent related shootings, that occurred when two pressure cooker bombs exploded during the Boston ...

Dzhokhar Tsarnaev's Claims of Jury Taint 'Overblown ...
 Wayback » <http://www.nbcnews.com/storyline/boston-bombing-trial/dzhokhar-tsarnaevs-claims-j...>
 captured between 10/2/15 and 1/21/16
 Federal prosecutors are urging the judge who presided over the trial of Boston Marathon bomber **Dzhokhar Tsarnaev** to reject his motion for a new trial, calling his ...

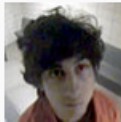
As Boston marks bombing anniversary, Dzhokhar Tsarnaev ...
 Wayback » <http://www.cnn.com/2014/04/15/us/boston-marathon-bombing-tsarnaev/index.html>
 captured between 4/15/14 and 2/17/16
Dzhokhar Tsarnaev sits in a jail cell as dignitaries, survivors and rescuers gather to remember the Boston Marathon bombing.

Dzhokhar Tsarnaev - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia
 Wayback » https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dzhokhar_Tsarnaev
 captured between 4/22/13 and 8/3/16
Tsarnaev was the subject of a cover story for an August 2013 issue of Rolling Stone entitled "The Bomber: How a Popular, Promising Student Was Failed by ...

Dzhokhar Tsarnaev, Boston Bombing Suspect, Has Life Or ...
 Wayback » http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/12/01/boston-bombing-death-penalty_n_436790...
 captured between 12/3/13 and 12/15/13
 He is accused of killing three people and injuring hundreds more in a bombing that shook Boston and the nation. Now, the decision whether or not to pursue ...

Boston Bomb Suspect Dzhokhar Tsarnaev Has Online Following ...
 Wayback » <http://abcnews.go.com/US/boston-bomb-suspect-dzhokhar-tsarnaev-online/story?id=...>
 captured between 4/24/13 and 5/26/15
 Boston has rallied around its police and victims of the marathon bombing, but there are thousands of people who are rallying around **Dzhokhar Tsarnaev**, the man accused ...







The arrest of Dzhokhar Tsarnaev - CNN.com
 Wayback » <http://www.cnn.com/2013/07/18/us/gallery/tsarnaev-arrest/index.html>
 captured between 7/18/13 and 7/22/13

Dzhokhar Tsarnaev
 Dzhokhar Anzorovich "Jahar" Tsarnaev is a Kyrgyzstani-American citizen who was convicted of planting bombs at the Boston Marathon on April 15, 2013, together with his brother Tamerlan Tsarnaev. The bombings killed three people and injured approximately 280 others. [Wikipedia](#)


Related entities:
 Tamerlan Tsarnaev
 Boston Marathon bombings
 Islamic Society of Boston
 Shelter in place
 Judy Clarke
 Capital punishment debate in the United States
 Chechen American
 Islamic Center of New England
 Capital punishment in Massachusetts
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Human rights on the web and in archives


archivweb.l3s.uni-hannover.de/lw/search.jsf?query=human+rights&action=


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 Irish **Human Rights** Commission <http://www.ihrc.ie/>
 Ireland's national human rights institution.
 Scottish **Human Rights** Commission <http://www.scottishhumanrights.com/>
 Scotland's national human rights institution.

 **LearnWeb (21)**
 Malala Yousafzai for the human rig... <http://www.humanrights.asia/news/ahrc-news/AHRC-STM-182-...>
 Interesting the point of view from Asian online magazine about human rights!
 Nepal **Human Rights** » About <http://nepalhumanrights.com/about>
 Nepal Human Rights is a not-for-profit news site specializing on the issues of human rights and fundamental freedoms of people. Originally launched on 10 December ...


 **LORO (1)**
 Educazione alla cittadinanza <http://loro.open>
 History of Italy and Italian constitution outlines
 expression, Italian constitution

Bing ▾ Datum ▾ Gruppe Archivar Autor Bereich Herausgeber Schlagwörter

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights | United Nations

<http://www.un.org/en/universal-declaration-human-rights/index.html>


The Universal Declaration of **Human Rights**. The Universal Declaration of **Human Rights** (UDHR) is a milestone document in the history of **human rights**.

Optionen:  [Kopieren nach...](#)

Human rights - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_rights


Human rights are moral principles or norms, which describe certain standards of **human** behavior, and are regularly protected as legal **rights** in municipal and ...

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OHCHR – What are Human Rights

<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Pages/WhatareHumanRights.aspx>


Human rights are **rights** inherent to all **human** beings, whatever our nationality, place of residence, sex, national or ethnic origin, colour, religion, language, or any ...

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Human Rights Watch | Defending Human Rights Worldwide

<https://www.hrw.org/>

Defending **Human Rights** Worldwide ... Cluster munition attacks in Syria and Yemen are causing unacceptable civilian suffering and deserve a strong response.

Optionen:  [Kopieren nach...](#)

Home | HumanRights.gov is the official United States ...

<http://www.humanrights.gov/>

HumanRights.gov is the official United States Government website for international **human rights** related information



Human Rights Watch

Human Rights Watch is an international non-governmental organization that conducts research and advocacy on human rights. Its headquarters are in New York City and it has offices in Berlin, Beirut, Brussels, Chicago, Geneva, Johannesburg, London, Los Angeles, Moscow, Paris, San Francisco, Tokyo, Toronto, and Washington.

Homepage: www.hrw.org

Gründungsjahr: 1978







Aktivitätsgebiet: Worldwide

Related Links


- [Human rights](#)
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archiveweb.l3s.uni-hannover.de/lw/search.jsf?service=archiveit&query=human+rights&action=text


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The Universal Declaration of **Human Rights**. The Universal Declaration of **Human Rights** (UDHR) is a milestone document in the history of **human rights**.
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Human rights are moral principles or norms, which describe certain standards of **human** behavior, and are regularly protected as legal **rights** in municipal and ...

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Malala Yousafzai for the **human rig**... <http://www.humanrights.asia/news/ahrc-news/AHRC-STM-182-...>
Interesting the point of view from Asian online magazine about **human rights**!
Nepal **Human Rights** » About <http://nepalhumanrights.com/about>
Nepal **Human Rights** is a not-for-profit news site specializing on the issues of **human rights** and fundamental freedoms of people. Originally launche

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Irish Human Rights Commission

LearnWeb » <http://www.ihrc.ie/>
archiviert zwischen 13.04.10 und 01.07.15
Ireland's national **human rights** institution.
Optionen:  Kopieren nach... **Gruppe:** Human Rights
Archivar: Columbia University Libraries, Center for Human Rights Documen


Scottish Human Rights Commission

LearnWeb » <http://www.scottishhumanrights.com/>
archiviert zwischen 02.06.10 und 01.07.15
Scotland's national **human rights** institution.
Optionen:  Kopieren nach... **Gruppe:** Human Rights
Archivar: Columbia University Libraries, Center for Human Rights Documen

Australian Human Rights Commission

LearnWeb » <http://www.humanrights.gov.au/>
archiviert zwischen 13.04.10 und 01.07.15
Australia's national **human rights** institution. Contains reports.
Optionen:  Kopieren nach... **Gruppe:** Human Rights
Archivar: Columbia University Libraries, Center for Human Rights Documentation and Research

Physicians for Human Rights

LearnWeb » <http://physiciansforhumanrights.org/>
archiviert zwischen 29.06.10 und 01.07.15
International **human rights** organization based in Cambridge, Mass. Includes reports.
Optionen:  Kopieren nach... **Gruppe:** Human Rights
Archivar: Columbia University Libraries, Center for Human Rights Documentation and Research

Jede Gruppe

Human Rights (682)

Human Rights Documentation Initiative (267)


Human Rights (IHR) (163)

Immigration/Borderlands Web Collection (13)

University Archives RG 39: Student Organizations and Publications (7)

Egypt Revolution and Politics (6)

Alle anzeigen



Human Rights Watch

Human Rights Watch is an international non-governmental organization that conducts research and advocacy on human rights. Its headquarters are in New York City and it has offices in Berlin, Beirut, Brussels, Chicago, Geneva, Johannesburg, London, Los Angeles, Moscow, Paris, San Francisco, Tokyo, Toronto, and Washington.

Homepage: www.hrw.org

Gründungsjahr: 1978

Aktivitätsgebiet: Worldwide

Related Links

- [Human rights](#)
- [European Court of Human Rights](#)
- [LGBT rights by country or territory](#)
- [United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees](#)

ArchiveSearch

ArchiveSearch
Angela Merkel
Barack Obama

Barack Obama hails **Angela Merkel** over handling of refugees ...
Wayback » <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/apr/24/migration-crisis-obama-and-eu-leade...>
captured between 4/24/16 and 9/1/16
US president **Barack Obama** said **Angela Merkel** was on the right side of history with her management of the refugee crisis and praised the German chancellor as a steady ...

Memes of **Angela Merkel** speaking to **Barack Obama** go viral ...
Wayback » <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3116506/The-Sound-Munich-meets-Forrest-G...>
captured between 6/9/15 and 3/4/16
A photograph of **Angela Merkel** engaged in an expressive conversation with **Barack Obama** in front of a stunning Alpine backdrop has gone viral and inspired dozens of new ...


How **Obama**, **Angela Merkel** learned to love one another ...
Wayback » <http://www.cnn.com/2016/04/24/politics/barack-obama-angela-merkel-germany-europ...>
captured between 4/24/16 and 5/1/16
Story highlights. President **Barack Obama** is in Germany on Sunday ; He will lend support to German Chancellor **Angela Merkel**

Obama Joins **Angela Merkel** in Pushing Trade Deal to a Wary ...
Wayback » <http://www.nytimes.com/2016/04/25/world/europe/wary-of-big-business-germans-prot...>
captured between 4/24/16 and 7/25/16
Standing next to Chancellor **Merkel** in Hanover, President **Obama** said the benefits of a new trans-Atlantic trade deal were "indisputable."

Obama In Germany: **Merkel** Is On 'Right Side Of History' By ...
Wayback » <http://www.breitbart.com/london/2016/04/24/obama-merkel-make-case-disputed-ttip-t...>
captured between 4/25/16 and 4/28/16
US President **Barack Obama** and German Chancellor **Angela Merkel** made a joint pitch Sunday for deeper transatlantic trade in the face of mounting opposition, vowing to ...


Remarks by President **Obama** and Chancellor **Merkel** in Joint ...
Wayback » <https://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2016/04/24/remarks-president-obama-a...>

Angela Merkel



Angela Dorothea Merkel is a German stateswoman and former research scientist. Merkel has been the Chancellor of Germany since 2005, and the leader of the Christian Democratic Union since 2000. [Wikipedia](#)

Barack Obama



Barack Hussein Obama II is the 44th and current President of the United States. He is the first African American to hold the office and the first president born outside of the continental United States. [Wikipedia](#)

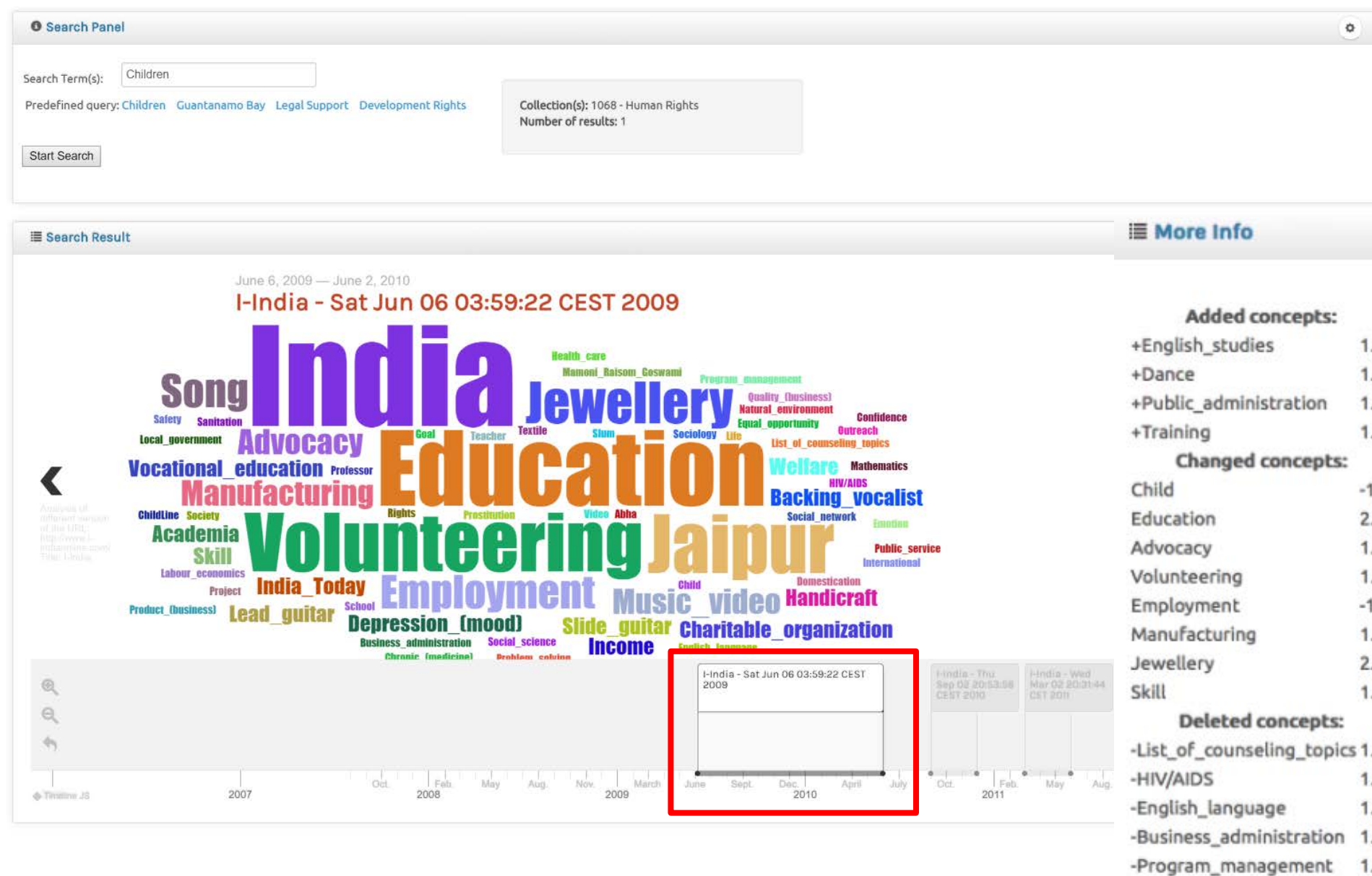
Related entities:

- Thomas de Maizière
- Hans-Peter Friedrich
- José Sócrates
- Jens Stoltenberg
- Edmund Stoiber
- Ilse Aigner
- European debt crisis
- Annegret Kramp-Karrenbauer
- Bundeswehr
- Barbara Hendricks (politician)
- Richard von Weizsäcker
- Federal Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs

<http://alexandria-project.eu/archivesearch/>

SaR-Web: cross-language engine results analysis and temporal exploration of Web archive collections

SaR-Web temporal exploration timeline



■ SaR-Web contribution

- SaR-Web automatically extracts the most popular concepts from the top ranked search results
- The system enables cross-linguistic and cross-cultural comparison through a semantic based approach
- SaR-Web visualizes search results as concepts over time, thus overcoming the limit of textual descriptions

Sentiment Analysis in Textual Streams, Eirini Ntoutsi

Huge amounts of opinions are continuously published and are freely available nowadays

Sentiment analysis aims at categorizing these opinions as either positive, negative or neutral.

A model (sentiment classifier) = algorithms + data

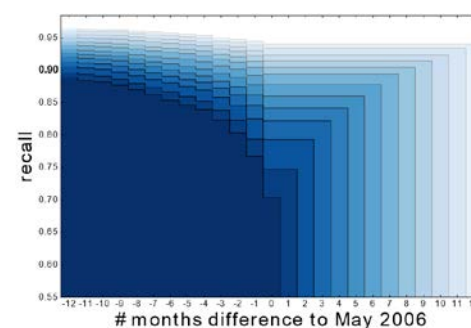
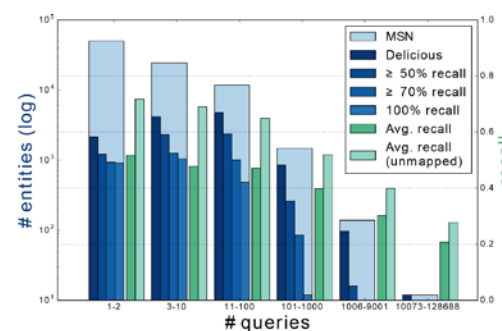
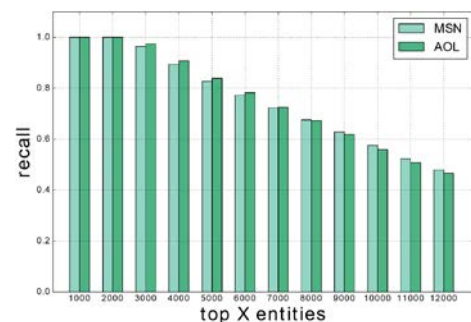
In this talk we will focus on

- Algorithms for sentiment learning in a stream environment
- Data labeling for model training

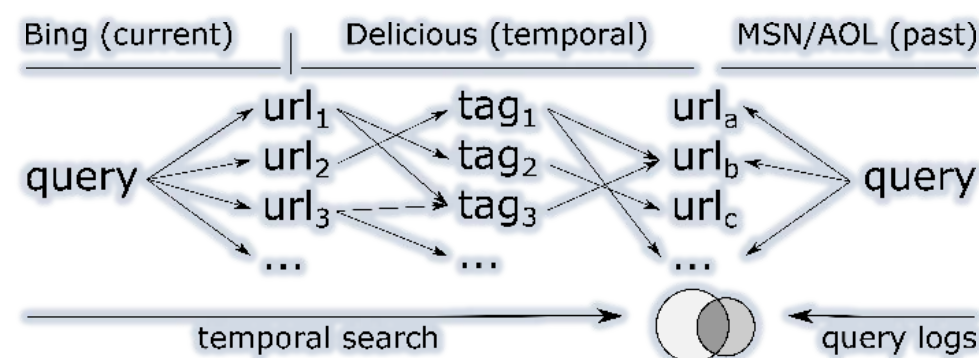
Delicious for Temporal Search on Web Archives

Try it out: <http://tempas.L3S.de>

Tempas



The screenshot displays the Tempas web interface. At the top, there's a search bar with the text 'archive' and a 'Go!' button. Below the search bar are two horizontal timelines for selecting dates. The main content area features a grid of category buttons (reference, history, art, free, design, library, music, video, research, blog, culture, software, tools, web, media, resources, photography, download, database, images, books, audio, internet, search, design, webdesign, tools, development, programming, blog, internet, reference, css, software, free, webdev, tutorial, javascript, inspiration, html, online, resources, tool, technology, howto, ajax). Below these buttons, search results are listed for 'archive internet reference library video music media history web search'. The results include a URL, a date range, and a list of related terms. On the right side, there's a sidebar with 'Internet Archive' branding and various search options like 'Web', 'Moving Images', 'Texts', 'Audio', 'Software', 'Patron Info', 'About IA', and 'Projects'. The sidebar also includes a search bar, a 'GO!' button, and a list of categories with their respective counts (e.g., Web: 150 billion pages, Moving Images: 421,534 movies).



[1] Helge Holzmann, Avishek Anand - "Tempas: Temporal Archive Search Based on Tags". WWW 2016.

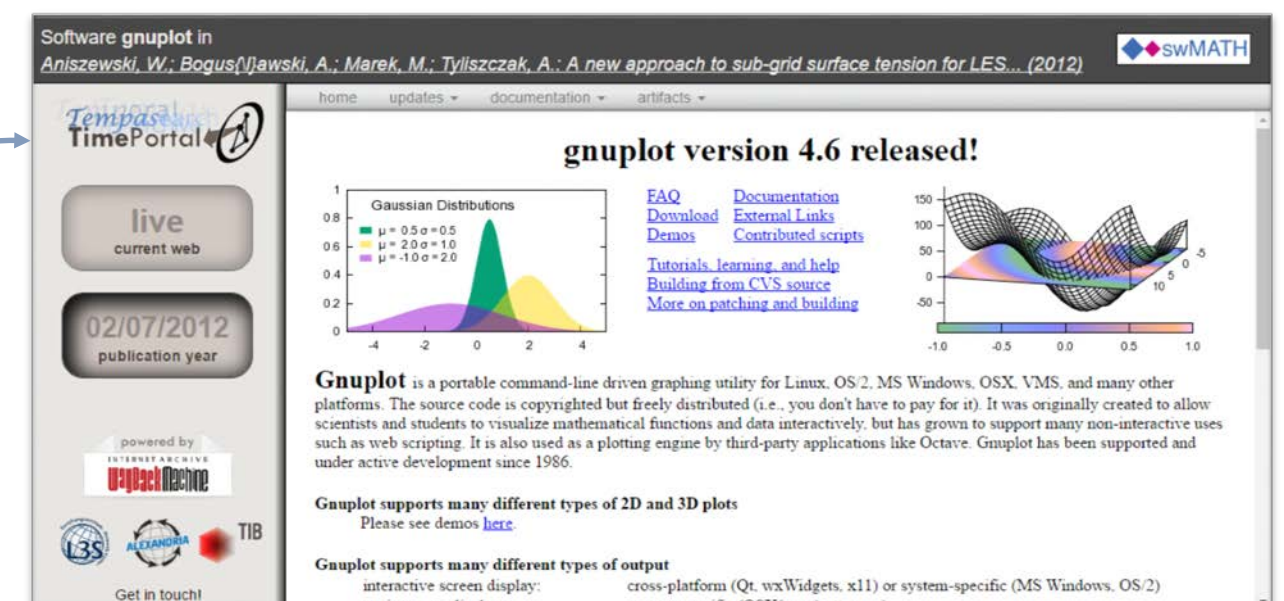
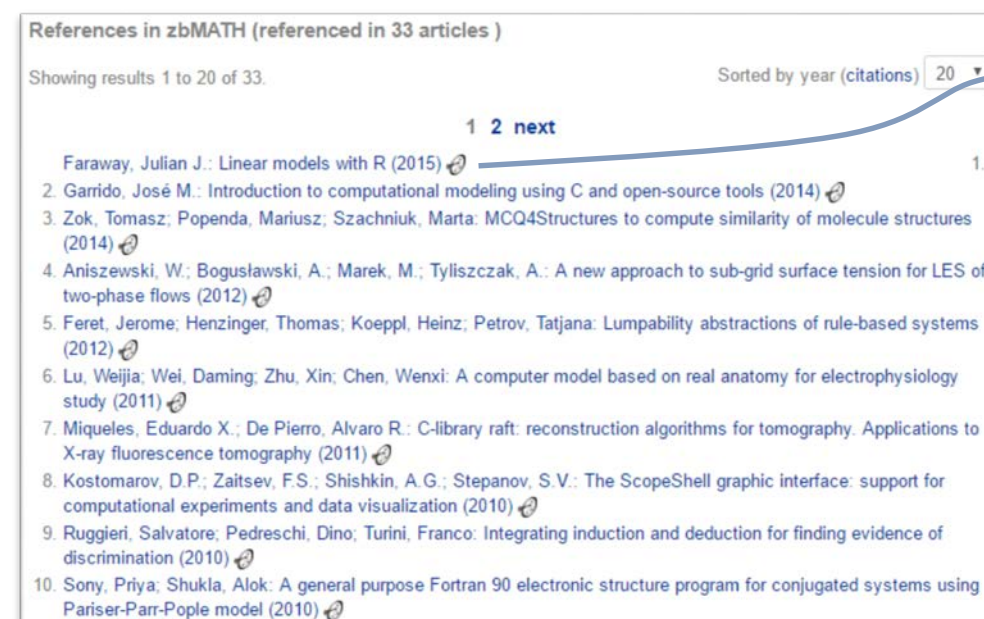
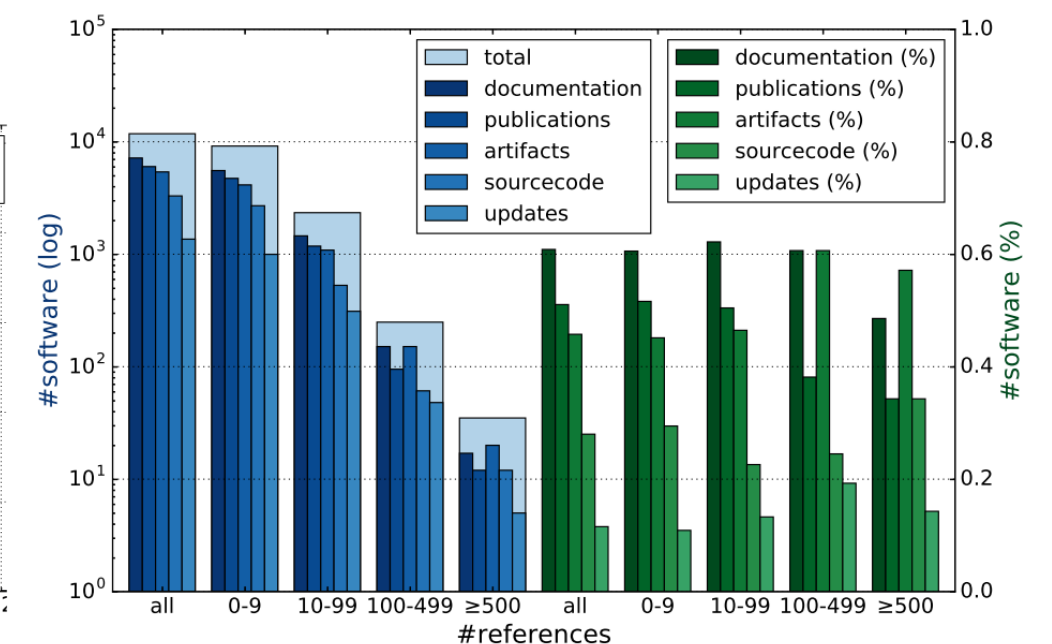
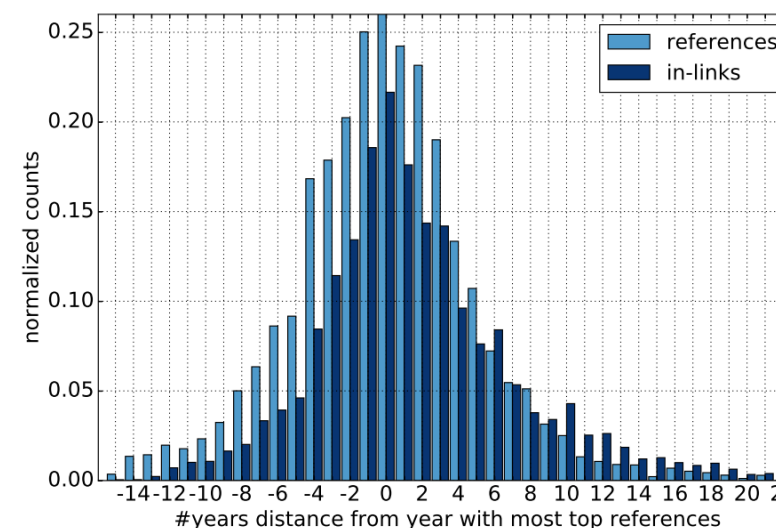
[2] Helge Holzmann, Wolfgang Nejdl, Avishek Anand - "On the Applicability of Delicious for Temporal Search on Web Archives". SIGIR 2016

Archiving Software Surrogates on the Web for Future Reference

Linking referenced software in scientific articles to their archived websites at publication time

- Supports comprehension of the articles and experiments through archived

- documentation
- publications
- artifacts
- source code
- updates



[1] Helge Holzmann, Wolfram Sperber, Mila Runnwerth - "Archiving Software Surrogates on the Web for Future Reference". TPDL 2016.

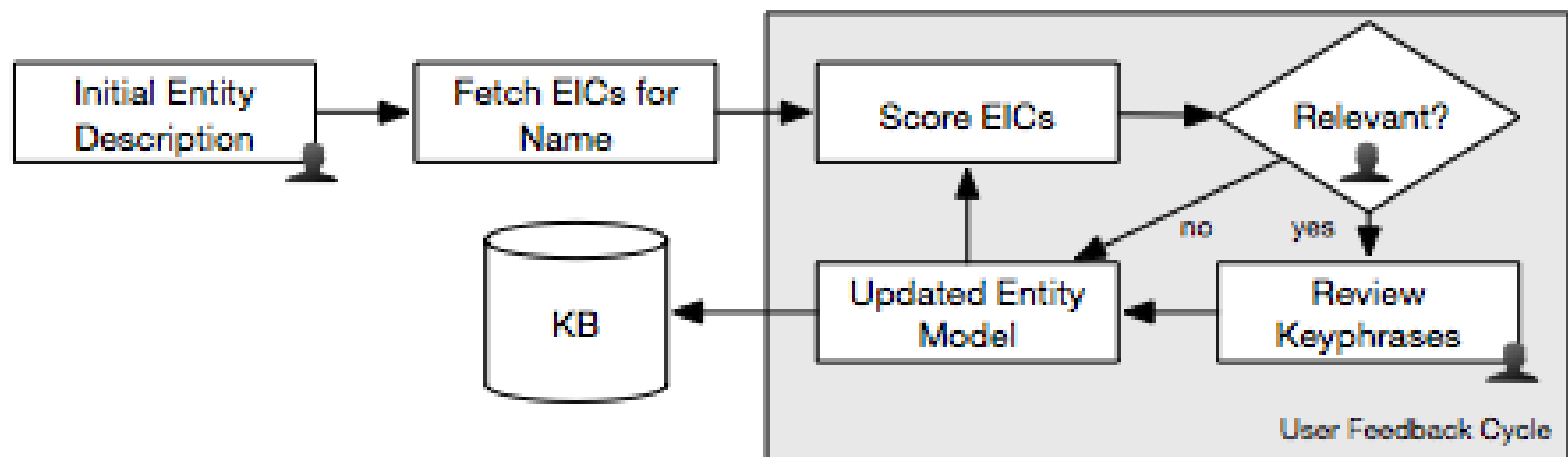
Towards Archive Exploration

We want to help users better explore documents in a large temporal collection (bit.ly/archive-search -demo, Singh et. al. SIGIR'16)

Retrieval models, like HistDiv (Singh et. al. CHIIR'16), designed for exploratory search need semantic annotations like named entities

Archives contain many long tail entities that may not be present in Knowledge Bases(KB) which NED systems rely on

We propose a human-in-the-loop method to add long tail ambiguous entities to KBs (Singh et. al. CIKM'16)



ArchiveSpark: Efficient Web Archive Access

Try it out: <https://github.com/helgeho/ArchiveSpark>

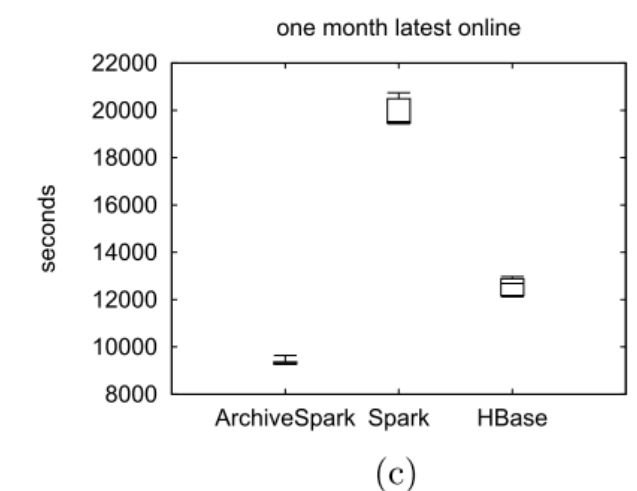
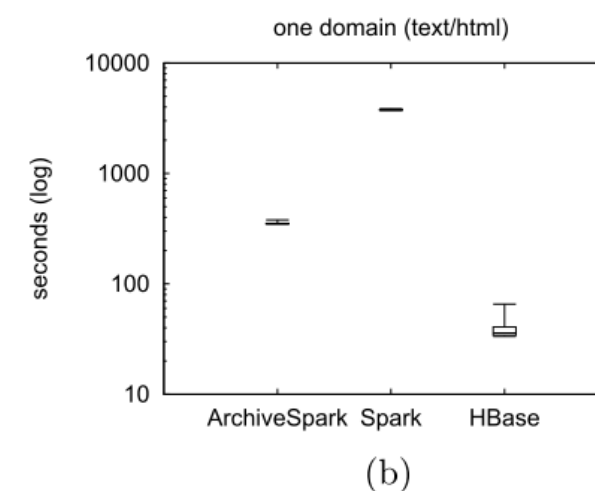
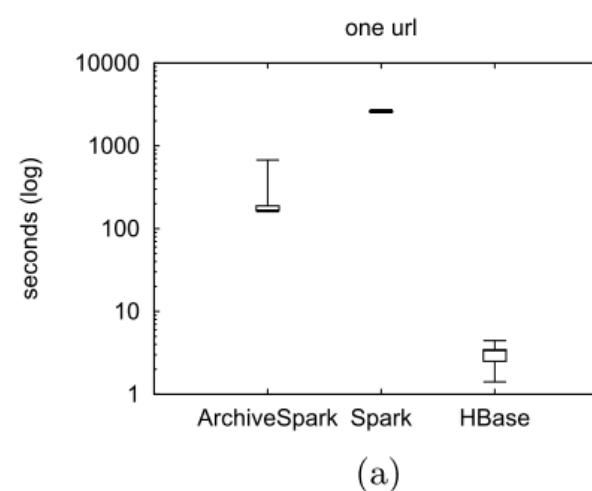
Easy and efficient research corpus building, extraction and derivation from Web archives

```
val rdd = ArchiveSpark.hdfs(cdxPath, warcPath)
val onlineHtml = rdd.filter(r => r.status == 200 && r.mime == "text/html")
val entities = onlineHtml.enrich(Entities)
entities.saveAsJson("entities.gz")
```



1. Simple and expressive interface
2. Compliance to and reuse of standard formats
3. Efficient selection and filtering process
4. Easily extensible architecture
5. Lineage support
6. Output in a standard formats


Faster than batch processing of
Web archives either on
HBase or HDFS (pure Spark):



[1] Helge Holzmamnn, Vinay Goel, Avishek Anand - “ArchiveSpark: Efficient Web Archive Access, Extraction and Derivation”. JCDL 2016.

Boston Marathon bombing

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Coordinates:  42°20′59.2″N 71°4′44.1″W﻿ / ﻿

"Boston bomber" redirects here. For the Douglas Boston bomber aircraft, see [Douglas A-20 Havoc](#).

The **Boston Marathon bombing** was a [terrorist attack](#), followed by subsequent related shootings, that occurred when two [pressure cooker bombs](#) exploded during the [Boston Marathon](#) on April 15, 2013. The bombs exploded about 12 seconds and 210 yards (190 m) apart at 2:49 pm [EDT](#), near the marathon's finish line on [Boylston Street](#). The explosion killed 3 civilians and injured an estimated 264 others.^{[2][5][10]}

The [Federal Bureau of Investigation](#) (FBI) took over the investigation and, on April 18, released photographs and a surveillance video of two suspects.^{[11][12][13]} The suspects were identified later that day as [Chechen](#) brothers [Dzhokhar Tsarnaev](#) and [Tamerlan Tsarnaev](#). Shortly after the FBI released identifying images publicly, the suspects killed an [MIT policeman](#), [carjacked](#) a civilian [SUV](#), and initiated an exchange of gunfire with the police in nearby [Watertown](#). During the firefight, a [Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority Police](#) officer was injured but survived with severe blood loss. A [Boston Police Department](#) officer was also injured and died from his wounds nearly a year later. Tamerlan Tsarnaev was shot several times in the firefight and his brother subsequently ran him over with the stolen SUV in his escape. Tamerlan died shortly after arriving at Boston's Beth Israel Hospital.

An unprecedented [manhunt](#) for Dzhokhar Tsarnaev ensued on April 19, with thousands of law enforcement officers searching a 20-block area of Watertown.^[14] During the manhunt, authorities asked residents of Watertown and surrounding areas, including Boston, to [stay indoors](#). The public transportation system and most businesses and public institutions were shut down, creating a deserted urban environment of historic size and duration.^{[15][16]} Around 6:00 p.m., shortly after the "[shelter-in-place](#)" advisory was rescinded, a Watertown resident discovered Dzhokhar hiding in a boat in his back yard. Reports conflict as to whether or not he was armed.^[17] Located within the boat by thermal imaging, he was shot while in the boat, arrested, and then taken to a hospital shortly thereafter.^[18]

During an initial interrogation in the hospital, Dzhokhar alleged that Tamerlan was the mastermind. He said they were motivated by extremist [Islamist](#) beliefs and the [wars in Iraq](#) and [Afghanistan](#), and that they were self-radicalized and unconnected to any outside terrorist groups. According to him, they learned to build explosive devices from an [online magazine](#) of the [al-Qaeda](#) affiliate in [Yemen](#).^[19] He said that he and his brother had decided after the Boston bombing to travel to [New York City](#) to bomb [Times Square](#). Dzhokhar was indicted on April 22, while still in the hospital, on 30 charges relating to [homegrown terrorism](#), including use of a [weapon of mass destruction](#) and malicious destruction of property resulting in death.^{[7][20]} He was found guilty on all charges on April 8, 2015, and the following month was sentenced to death.^[21]

Contents ^[hide]

- Bombing
- Casualties and initial response
- Investigation
- Events of April 18–19
 - Identification of suspects: Dzhokhar and Tamerlan Tsarnaev
 - MIT shooting and carjacking
 - Shootout with police
 - Manhunt and capture of Dzhokhar Tsarnaev

Boston Marathon bombing














Part of [terrorism in the United States](#)



The area of the first blast a few minutes after the explosion

Location	<p>Bombing: 671–673 and 755 Boylston Street, Boston, Massachusetts</p> <p>Shooting: Corner of Vassar Street and Main Street in Cambridge, Massachusetts^[1]</p> <p>Firefight and manhunt: Watertown, Massachusetts</p>
Date	<p>Bombing: April 15, 2013, 2:49 pm EDT</p> <p>Shooting: April 18, 2013, 10:48 pm EDT</p> <p>Firefight and manhunt: April 19, 2013, 12:30 am – 8:42 pm EDT</p>
Attack type	Bombings , ^[2] shootout , vehicle ramming , lone wolf terrorism ^[3]
Weapons	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Bombing: Two pressure cooker bombs Shooting: 9mm Ruger P95 semi-automatic pistol

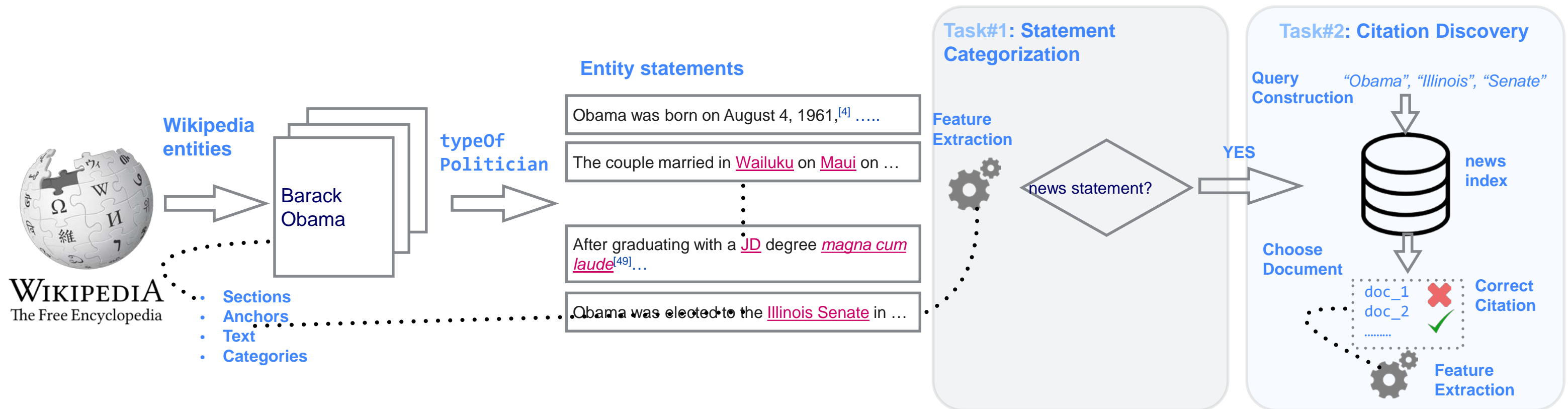
Wikipedia references




https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boston_Marathon_bombing











References [\[edit \]](#)

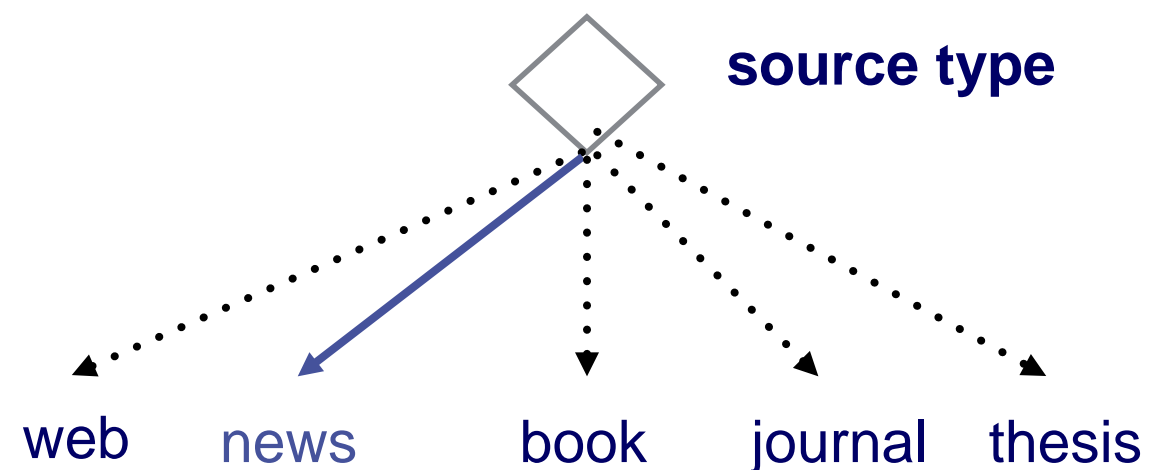
- ^a ^b "He loved us, and we loved him". MIT. Retrieved April 11, 2015.
- ^a ^b Straw, Joseph; Ford, Bev; McShane, Lawrence (April 17, 2013). "Police narrow in on two suspects in Boston Marathon bombings". *The Daily News*. New York. Retrieved May 15, 2013.
- ^a Sherman, Pat (April 21, 2013). "UCSD professor says Boston Marathon was 'lone wolf' terrorism". *La Jolla Light*. Retrieved June 17, 2014.
- ^a ^b Ransom, Jan (May 28, 2015). "Death benefit given to family of officer wounded in Tsarnaev shootout". *The Boston Globe*. Retrieved May 28, 2015.
- ^a ^b ^c ^d Kotz, Deborah (April 24, 2013). "Injury toll from Marathon bombs reduced to 264". *The Boston Globe*. Retrieved April 29, 2013. "Boston public health officials said Tuesday that they have revised downward their estimate of the number of people injured in the Marathon attacks, to 264."
- ^a ^b ^c ^d Carter, Chelsea J.; Botelho, Gregory (April 20, 2013). "'Captured!!!!' Boston police announce Marathon bombing suspect in custody". CNN.
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- ^a ^b ^c "United States vs. Dzhokhar Tsarnaev, Case 1:13-mj-02106-MBB" (PDF). United States Department of Justice. April 21, 2013. Retrieved April 22, 2013. [\(Archive\)](#)
- ^a ^b Wilson, Scott (April 23, 2013). "Boston bombing suspect cites U.S. wars as motivation, officials say". *The Washington Post*. et al. Retrieved April 23, 2013.
- ^a Cooper, Michael; Schmidt, Michael S.; Schmitt, Eric (April 23, 2013). "Boston Suspects Are Seen as Self-Taught and Fueled by Web". *The New York Times*. Retrieved April 11, 2015.
- ^a ^b "What we know about the Boston bombing and its aftermath". CNN. April 19, 2013. Retrieved April 19, 2013.
- ^a ^b Estes, Adam Clark; Abad-Santos, Alexander; Sullivan, Matt (April 15, 2013). "Explosions at Boston Marathon Kill 3 — Now, a 'Potential Terrorist Investigation'". *The Atlantic Wire*. Retrieved April 17, 2013.
- ^a Rawlings, Nate (April 19, 2013). "Was Boston Actually on Lockdown?". *Time*. Retrieved April 29, 2013.
- ^a "City of Somerville Safety Advisory". Somerville News. April 19, 2013. Retrieved April 11, 2015.
- ^a "Gunfire heard in search for Boston Marathon bomb suspect". Reuters. April 19, 2013. Retrieved April 19, 2013.
- ^a "Boston Marathon Manhunt: Search for bombing suspect is law enforcement's first major test of post-9/11 training". CBS News. April 19, 2013. Retrieved April 19, 2013.
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- ^a ^b ^c Mutzabaugh, Ben (April 19, 2013). "Boston flights operating, airlines waive change fees". *USA Today*. Retrieved April 19, 2013.
- ^a U.S. News (April 8, 2015). "'We got him!': Boston bombing suspect captured alive". *NBC News*. Retrieved April 8, 2015.
- ^a "Boston Bomb Suspect's Dad Tells Him to Surrender, Warns 'Hell Will Break Loose' if Son Dies". ABC News. April 19, 2013. Retrieved April 19, 2013.
- ^a "Boston Marathon bombers: suspect Dzhokhar Tsarnaev's uncle Ruslan Tsarni pleads 'turn yourself in' ". *The Telegraph*. London, UK. Associated Press. April 19, 2013. Retrieved April 19, 2013.
- ^a "Second Boston Marathon bombing suspect in custody". WCBV. April 20, 2013. Retrieved April 20, 2013.
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- ^a Anderson, Derek J. (April 19, 2013). "Watertown family finds alleged marathon bomber in boat". *Boston Globe*. Retrieved April 19, 2013.
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- ^a By Evan Allen (April 23, 2013). "Boston police superintendent recounts officers' long search, tense final confrontation". *Boston Globe*. Retrieved May 8, 2013.
- ^a ^b Peterson, Hayley (April 20, 2013). "The moment one woman and two men were taken into custody over Boston bombings near Dartmouth campus where suspect studied". *Daily Mail*. London. Retrieved April 11, 2015.
- ^a ^b Ellement, John R.; Wallack, Todd; Sacchetti, Maria; Carroll, Matt; Finucane, Martin (May 1, 2013). "Two Kazakh men, Cambridge man, face charges in disposal of backpack owned by Boston Marathon bombing suspect". *Boston Globe*. Retrieved May 2, 2013.
- ^a "FBI: Friends tried to cover bombing suspect's tracks". *USA today* (Facebook post). May 2, 2013. Retrieved May 8, 2013.
- ^a Ellement, John R.; Wallack, Todd; Sacchetti, Maria; Carroll, Matt; Finucane, Martin (May 1, 2013). "Three additional people taken into custody in Boston Marathon bombings". *Boston Globe*. Retrieved May 2, 2013.
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- ^a "Dzhokhar Tsarnaev's College Friend Pleads Guilty". *Boston Magazine*. August 22, 2014. Retrieved April 8, 2015.
- ^a "Tsarnaev friends' sentencing delayed". WCBV 5 (ABC). November 7, 2014. Retrieved April 8, 2015.
- ^a ^b McMahon, Shannon; Sargent, Hilary (June 5, 2015). "Tsarnaev friend Tazhayakov sentenced to 42 months for obstruction of justice". *Boston Globe*.

Finding News Citation for Wikipedia



Task#1: Statement Categorization

Obama was elected to the Illinois Senate in ...^[2]



Task#2: Citation Discovery

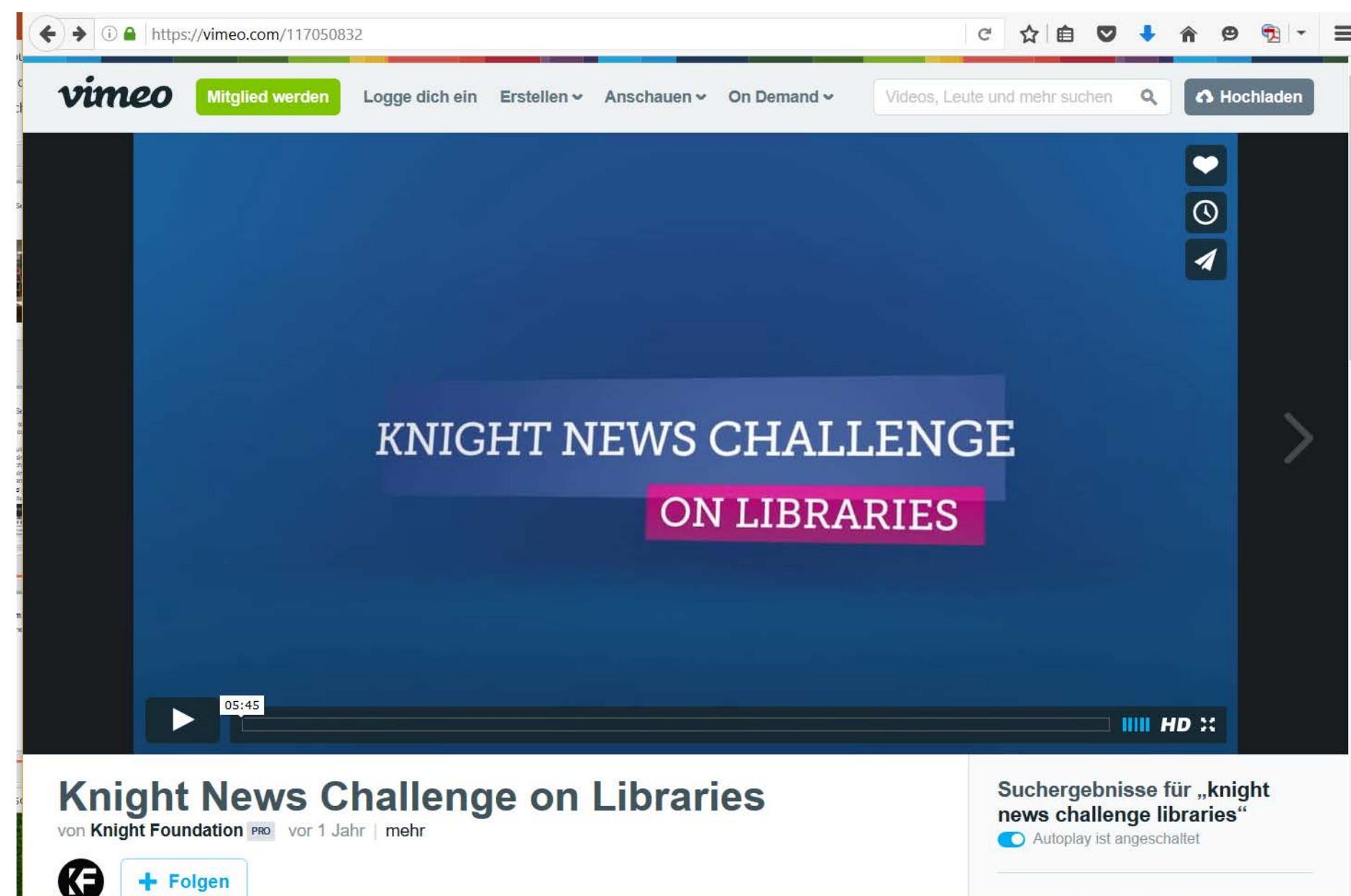


news collection

- [1] Illinois Sen. Barack Obama's Announcement Speech - Washington Post, 2007.
- [2] Jackson, David; Ray Long (April 3, 2007). "Obama Knows His Way Around a Ballot". Chicago Tribune.
- ...
- [10] In Illinois, Obama Proved Pragmatic and Shrewd - The New York Times, 2007.

How might libraries serve 21st century information needs?

Knight Foundation News Challenge: Libraries, Sep 2014 – June 2016



<https://www.newschallenge.org/challenge/libraries/winners>

<https://www.newschallenge.org/challenge/how-might-libraries-serve-21st-century-information-needs/winning>

How can we provide better access to Web archives?

ALEXANDRIA Vision and Research Questions

